

MINERALS PRODUCED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 2019

	Thousand tonnes
ENERGY MINERALS	
Coal: Deep-mined	99
Coal: Opencast	2 067
Oil: Onshore (a)	895
Oil: Offshore (a)	50 922
Gas: Onshore (oil equivalent) (b)	390
Gas: Offshore (oil equivalent)	37 381
CRUSHED ROCK (including industrial uses) (c)	
CONSTRUCTION MINERALS (excluding crushed rock)	
Land-won sand & gravel (c)	48 700
Marine-dredged sand & gravel (d)	18 088
Clay & shale	4 529
Gypsum, natural (e)	1 600
INDUSTRIAL MINERALS (excluding those included in crushed rock)	
Brine / Rock salt (e)	2 254
Potash (refined potassium chloride)	0
Polyhalite	635
Silica (Industrial) sands	4443
Kaolin (china clay) (e)	715
Ball clay (e)	738
Fluorspar	12
Barytes	50
Other minerals (f)	5
UK Landmass	
	201 888
UK Continental Shelf	
	105 865
TOTAL	307 753

(a) Includes condensates

(b) Includes colliery methane

(c) Includes an estimate for Northern Ireland

(d) An additional 3875 thousand tonnes of sand and gravel is produced for beach recharge, reclamation and fill applications.

(e) BGS estimate.

(f) Other minerals: lead, talc, gold and silver but excludes peat.

GB: Figures for Great Britain only.

Sources: [UK Minerals Yearbook](#), British Geological Survey; Mineral Products Association, British Ceramic Confederation, Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy.